

# Mastering NT Greek

## 14. Second Aorist Verbs

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Baker Academic

## 2-1-2 Noun Forms

2  
■ λόγος  
λόγου  
λόγω  
λόγον  
λόγοι  
λόγων  
λόγοις  
λόγους

1  
γραφή  
γραφῆς  
γραφῆ  
γραφῆν  
γραφαί  
γραφῶν  
γραφαῖς  
γραφάς

2  
ἱερόν  
ἱεροῦ  
ἱερῶ  
ἱερόν  
ἱερά  
ἱερῶν  
ἱεροῖς  
ἱερά

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Declension Chantables

■	χαρίς	ὄνομα, πίστις	
■	χάρης	ὄνομα	πίστις
■	χάριτος	ὀνόματος	πίστεως
■	χάριτι	ὀνόματι	πίστει
■	χάρिता	ὄνομα	πίστιν
■	χάριτες	ὀνόματα	πίστεις
■	χαρίτων	ὀνομάτων	πίστεων
■	χάρισι(ν)	ὀνόμασι(ν)	πίστεσι(ν)
■	χάριτας	ὀνόματα	πίστεις

# Present Active Indicative Verbs

- λύω                      λύομεν  
λύεις                      λύετε  
λύει                        λύουσι(ν)

# Present Middle/Passive Indicative

- λύομαι, -όμεθα,  
-η, -εσθε,  
-εταί, -ονται

# Imperfect Active Paradigm of λύω

■ Learn: ἔλυον:

-ν

-μεν

-σ

-τε

-ε

-ν

■ I was loosing,...

# Imperfect Middle/Passive of λύω

- Learn: ἐλυόμην                      -ομεθα  
   -ου                                      -εσθε  
   -ετο                                      -οντο

# The "is" verb ΠΑΙ -- εἶμί

■ εἶμί	I am	ἐσμέν	We are
εἶ	you are	ἐστέ	You are
ἐστί(ν)	He/she/it is	εἰσί(ν)	They are



# The "was" verb **ΙΑΙ** -- εἶμί

■ ἦμην  
ἦς  
ἦν

I was

You were

He/she/it was

ἦμεν

ἦτε

ἦσαν

We were

You were

They were

# Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·  
father our the one in heaven
- ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου  
make holy name your
- ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·  
let come kingdom your
- γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,  
let be will your

# Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ γῆς·  
as in heaven also on earth
- τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν  
the bread our
- ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·  
daily give us today

# English Parallels

- 1) Past tense in English is often formed by adding "ed"
  - I talk to Zach about basketball. (present)
  - I talked to Zach about basketball. (past)
- 2) Change the stem form of the verb:
  - I swim in the pool. (present)
  - I swam in the pool. (past)
- Second aorist is a shift in the stem.

# The Aorist - Past tense

- The aorist is the most frequently used tense in the NT
- The first aorist is formed by adding an augment on front and a  $\sigma\alpha$  in the back.
- The second aorist involves a stem change.
- Aorist is complete/whole action (it happened) in the as opposed to the imperfect which is process action (He loosed. He was loosing).

# Second Aorist Form

- Stem Change Aorist
- The stem change just has to be learned
- Augment + Verb Stem + CV + Secondary endings
- $\epsilon$  +  $\lambda\alpha\beta$  +  $o$  +  $\nu$
- Connecting vowels:
  - $o$  before  $\mu$  and  $\nu$
  - $\epsilon$  elsewhere

# Augment Review

- 1) Before consonant = ε
- 2) Before a vowel
  - 1) α and ε lengthen to η
  - 2) ο lengthens to ω
  - 3) ι ending a diphthong subscript
  - 4) υ ending a diphthong stays itself (ευ)
- 3) Compound verbs augments after prep.
  - ἐκβάλλω == ἐξεβάλον

# Second Aorist Active Paradigm

## ■ Singular

### ■ 1 ἔλαβον

– I took

### ■ 2 ἔλαβες

– You took

### ■ 3 ἔλαβε(ν)

– He/she/it took

## ■ Know: ἔλαβον

## Plural

### ἐλάβομεν

we took

### ἐλάβετε

You took

### ἔλαβον

They took

ν, σ, ε, μεν, τε, ν



# Second Aorist Middle

## ■ Singular

### ■ 1 ἐγενόμην

– I became

### ■ 2 ἐγένου

– You became

### ■ 3 ἐγένετο

– He/she/it became

## Plural

### ἐγενόμεθα

we became

### ἐγένεσθε

You became

### ἐγένοντο

They became

## ■ Note: most "middles" are deponent

## ■ Know: ἐγενόμην

-ου, -ετο, -όμεθα, -εσθε, -οντο

# Aorist Stem Changes -- 10 to know

- ἔρχομαι == ἦλθον (I came, went)
- βλέπω == εἶδον (I saw)
- λέγω == εἶπον (I said)
- γίνομαι == ἐγενόμην (I became)
- γινώσκω == ἔγνων (I knew)
- ἔχω == ἔσχον (I had)
- λαμβάνω == ἔλαβον (I took)
- εὕρισκω == εὔρον (I found)

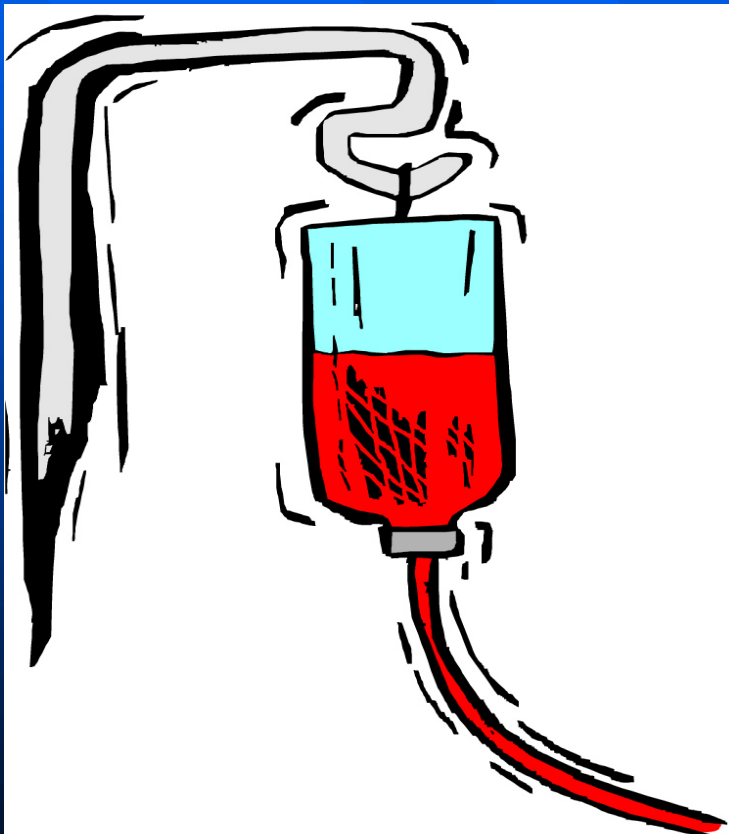
# Aorist Stem Changes -- 10 to know

- ἀπέρχομαι == ἀπῆλθον (I departed)
- εἰσέρχομαι == εἰσῆλθον (I entered)
- ἐξέρχομαι == ἐξῆλθον (I went out)
- ἀποθνήσκω == ἀπέθανον (I died)
- βάλλω == ἔβαλον (I threw)

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- αίμα, -ματος, τό

- 

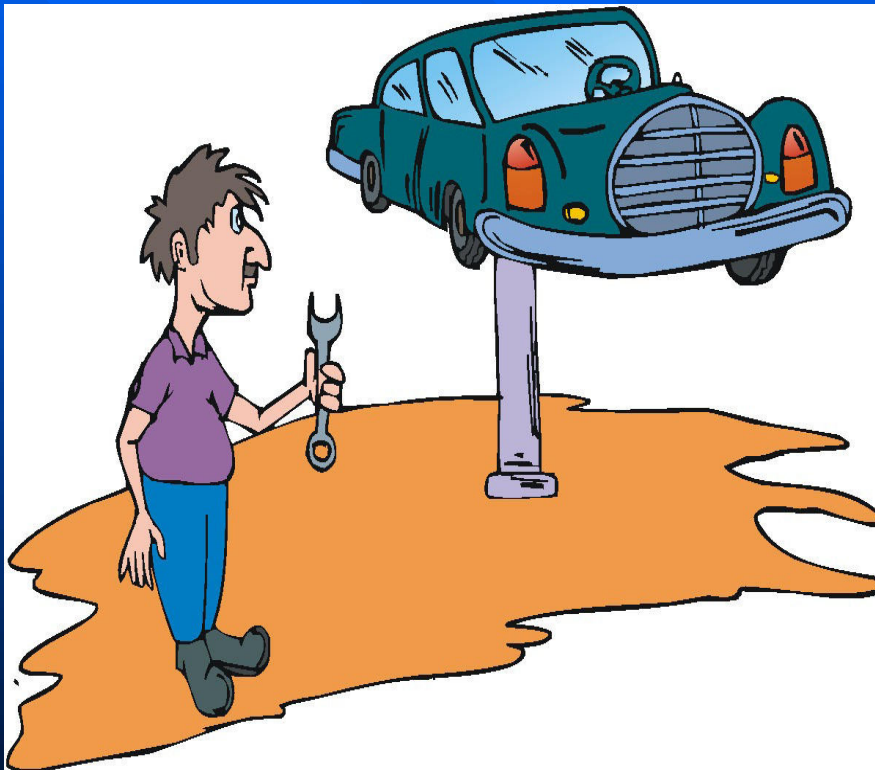


blood

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

■ αΐρω

■

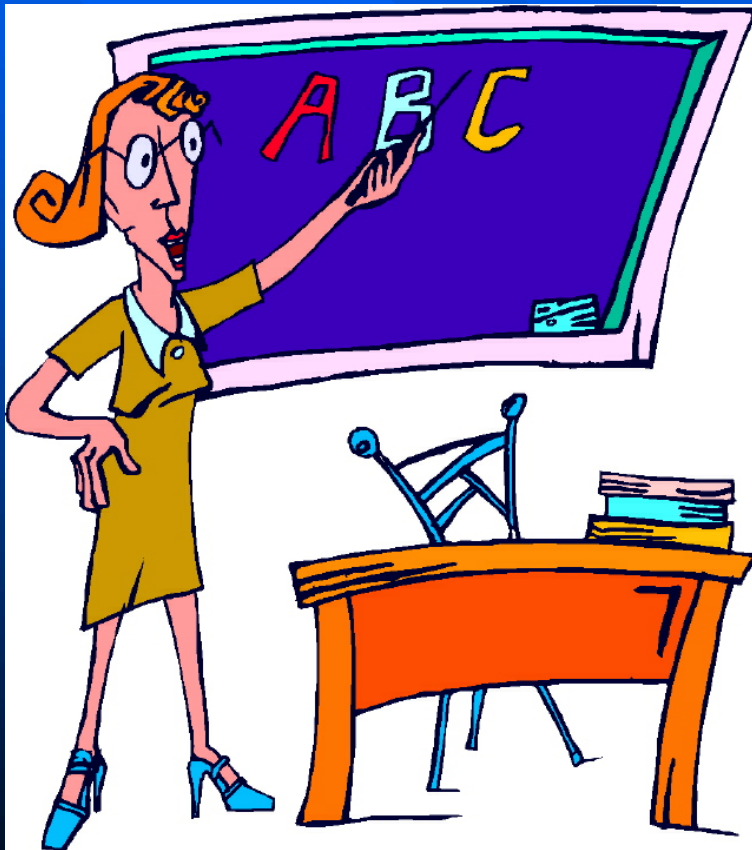


I raise,  
take up

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- διδάσκω

- 



I teach

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- ἴδιος, -α, -ον

- 



one's own

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- καλός, -ή, -όν

- 



good



# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

■ μέλλω

■



I am about to,  
intend

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ

- 



way

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- πολύς, πολλή, πολύ



much, many

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- σῶμα, -ματος, τό

- 



body

# Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ

- 



soul, life

# Quick Vocabulary Review

A decorative graphic consisting of several parallel diagonal lines in a lighter shade of blue, slanting from the top-left towards the bottom-right, set against a dark blue gradient background.

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ  
» life
- θάνατος, -ου, ὁ  
» death
- κρίνω  
» I judge
- μένω  
» I remain
- μόνος, -η, -ον  
» only, alone

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ νῦν

»now

■ οὐδέ

»and not, nor

■ Παῦλος

»Paul

■ σώζω

»I save

■ τότε

»then



# Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἀπέρχομαι  
» I go away, leave
- ἐκεῖνος  
» that
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον  
» Jewish
- καθώς  
» as, just as
- ὅς, ἣ, ὅ  
» who, which

# Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ὅταν
  - » when
- οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο
  - » this
- πάλιν
  - » again
- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
  - » Peter
- ὑπέρ
  - » for, about (gen.)
  - » above, beyond (acc.)

# Chapter 12 Vocabulary

■ ἀποθνήσκω

» I die

■ ἐκεῖ

» there

■ ἕως

» until

■ ἰδού

» behold

■ ἵνα

» in order that, that

# Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ  
» John
- μέν  
» on the one hand, indeed
- ὅλος, -η, -ον  
» whole, entire
- ὅτε  
» when
- σύν  
» with

# Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ  
»man, husband
- βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ  
»king
- δύναμις, -εως, ἡ  
»power, miracle
- ὄνομα, -ματος, τό  
»name
- πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν  
»each, every, all

# Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ  
»father
- πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ  
»faith, belief
- πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό  
»spirit, wind
- σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ  
»flesh, body
- χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ  
»grace, kindness